

Vice Fund Commentary March 2022

For the month of March, the Fund was -2.12%.

Market Review

Rising inflation remained at the forefront of financial markets in March. The Federal Reserve raised the fed funds rate by 0.25% which was the first increase in 3 years. The Fed signaled a willingness to raise rates more aggressively at future meetings.

The war and humanitarian crisis in Ukraine continued to raise concerns about greater inflation and supply chain issues. The month ended with a new COVID variant that restricted business activity in Asia.

The fund was down on the month mainly due to fears of a prolonged COVID shutdown in China. We believe these fears played a role in Macau's casino stocks dropping to all-time lows. While COVID may be a short-term hindrance to these fund holdings, we believe these stocks may have a nice risk versus reward asymmetry going forward. These Macau casino stocks already took the brunt of the Chinese government regulatory storm last year, so we believe the upside may offer opportunity compared to downside risk with so much fear potentially priced into these stocks.

Sincerely yours,

Pal Stuttle

Paul Strehle

Investors should consider the investment objectives, risks, charges and expenses carefully before investing. For a prospectus or summary prospectus with this and other information about the Fund, please call 1-800-MUTUALS or visit our website at <u>www.USAMutuals.com</u>. Read the prospectus or summary prospectus carefully before investing.

Past performance does not guarantee future results. The performance data quoted represents past performance and current returns may be lower or higher. Share prices and investment returns fluctuate and an investor's shares may be worth more or less than original cost upon redemption. For performance data as of the most recent month-end please call 1-866-264-8783.

1-800-MUTUALS

Standardized performance as of (03/31/2022) Fund Inception (02/01/2002)

	1 Year	5 Year	10 Year	Since Inception
VICEX	-11.61%	2.21%	6.73%	8.01%
MSCI World Index	7.73%	12.20%	10.57%	11.49%

Investor Class performance data quoted represents past performance; past performance does not guarantee future results. The investment return and principal value of an investment will fluctuate so that an investor's shares, when redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost. Current performance of the fund may be lower or higher than the performance quoted. Performance data current to the most recent month end may be obtained by calling 1-866-264-8783. Returns over one year are annualized. The Gross and Net expense 1.67% and 1.49%. Contractual fee waivers through 07/31/2022.

DEFINITIONS:

The MSCI All Country World Index Total Return ("MSCI ACWI TR") captures large and mid-cap representation across 23 Developed Markets (DM) and 26 Emerging Markets (EM) countries.

Important Disclosures

Click here for Prospectus

The USA Mutuals Funds are distributed by Northern Lights Distributors, LLC. Northern Lights Distributors, LLC and USA Mutual Advisors, Inc. are not affiliated.

IMPORTANT RISK INFORMATION:

Mutual fund investing involves risk; principal loss is possible. The Fund will concentrate its net assets in industries that have significant barriers to entry including the alcoholic beverages, tobacco, gaming and defense/aerospace industries, the Fund may be subject to the risks affecting those industries, including the risk that the securities of companies within those industries will underperform due to adverse economic conditions, regulatory or legislative changes or increased competition affecting those industries, more than would a fund that invests in a wide variety of industries. The Fund invests in foreign securities which involve greater volatility and political, economic and currency risks and differences in accounting methods. The Fund invests in smaller companies, which involve additional risks, such as limited liquidity and greater volatility. Derivatives may involve certain costs and risks such as liquidity, interest rate, market, credit, management and the risk that a position could not be closed when most advantageous. Investing in derivatives could result in losing more than the amount invested. If a security sold short increases in price, the Fund may have to cover its short position at a higher price than the short sale price, resulting in a loss.

6497-NLD-05312022



fundinfo@USAMutuals.com 1-800-MUTUALS www.USAMutuals.com